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# **Recombinant Human HMGB1-EGFP Protein**

Catalog No.: RP01737 Recombinant

# **Sequence Information**

**Species Gene ID Swiss Prot** HEK293 cells 3146 P09429

# **Tags**

C-6His

### **Synonyms**

HMG1; HMG3; HMG-1; SBP-1;HMGB1-EGFP

## **Product Information**

Source Purification

HEK293 cells  $\geq$  95% as

determined by SDS-PAGE.

# **Endotoxin**

< 0.1 EU/ $\mu g$  of the protein by LAL method.

#### **Formulation**

Lyophilized from a 0.22 µm filtered solution of PBS, pH 7.4.

## Reconstitution

Centrifuge the vial before opening. Reconstitute to a concentration of 0.1-0.5 mg/mL in sterile distilled water. Avoid vortex or vigorously pipetting the protein. For long term storage, it is recommended to add a carrier protein or stablizer (e.g. 0.1% BSA, 5% HSA, 10% FBS or 5% Trehalose), and aliquot the reconstituted protein solution to minimize free-thaw cycles.

#### Contact

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# **Background**

High-mobility group box 1 protein (HMGB1), also known as HMG-1 or amphoterin previously, is a member of the HMGB family consisting of three members, HMGB1, HMGB2, and HMGB3. HMGB1 is a DNA-binding nuclear protein, released actively following cytokine stimulation as well as passively during cell death. It is the prototypic damage-associated molecular pattern (DAMP) molecule and has been implicated in several inflammatory disorders. As a non-histone nuclear protein, HMGB1 has a dual function. Inside the cell, HMGB1 binds DNA, regulating transcription, and determining chromosomal architecture. Outside the cell, HMGB1 can serve as an alarmin to activate the innate system and mediate a wide range of physiological and pathological responses. Extracellular HMGB1 represents an optimal " necrotic marker" selected by the innate immune system to recognize tissue damage and initiate reparative responses. However, extracellular HMGB1 also acts as a potent pro-inflammatory cytokine that contributes to the pathogenesis of diverse inflammatory and infectious disorders. HMGB1 has been successfully therapeutically targeted in multiple preclinical models of infectious and sterile diseases including arthritis. As shown in studies on patients as well as animal models, HMGB1 can play an important role in the pathogenesis of the rheumatic disease, including rheumatoid arthritis, systemic lupus erythematosus, and polymyositis among others. Besides, enhanced postmyocardial infarction remodeling in type 1 diabetes mellitus was partially mediated by HMGB1 activation.

## **Basic Information**

#### Description

Recombinant Human HMGB1-EGFP Protein is produced by HEK293 cells expression system. The target protein is expressed with sequence ((Met1-Glu215) & ( GGGS ) 3 & EGFP) of human HMGB1-EGFP (Accession #NP\_002119.1) fused with and a  $6 \times \text{His}$  tag at the C-terminus.

#### **Bio-Activity**

#### Shipping

The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.

#### **Operational Notes**

For your safety and health, please wear a lab coat and disposable gloves for handling.

## Storage

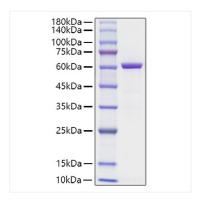
Store at -20°C. Store the lyophilized protein at -20°C to -80 °C up to 1 year from the date of receipt.

After reconstitution, the protein solution is stable at -20°C for 3 months, at  $2-8^{\circ}$ C for up to 1 week.

Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.

<sup>\*</sup> For your safety and health, please wear a lab coat and disposable gloves when handling.

# **Validation Data**



Recombinant Human HMGB1-EGFP Protein was determined by SDS-PAGE under reducing conditions with Coomassie Blue.